

# Plants Used by Carnaby's Black Cockatoo



Department of  
Environment and Conservation

List prepared by Christine Groom, Department of Environment and Conservation 15 April 2011

For more information on plant selection or references used to produce this list please visit the Plants for Carnaby's Search Tool webpage at [www.dec.wa.gov.au/plantsforcarnabys](http://www.dec.wa.gov.au/plantsforcarnabys)

Our environment, our future

| Species  | Used for |         |          | Priority for planting for Carnaby's | Growth form           | Flower colour      | Soil type |          |       |       | Sun exposure | Soil drainage |                |             |               | Origin              |
|--|----------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|
|  | Feeding  | Nesting | Roosting |                                     |                       |                    | Clayey    | Gravelly | Loamy | Sandy |              | Well drained  | Poorly drained | Waterlogged | Salt affected |                     |
| Acacia baileyana (Cootamundra wattle)*           |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Acacia pentadenia (Karri Wattle)                 |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | Cream              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Acacia saligna (Orange Wattle)                   |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Agonis flexuosa (Peppermint Tree)                |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | White              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Araucaria heterophylla (Norfolk Island Pine)     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | Green              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Banksia ashbyi (Ashby's Banksia)                 |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree or Tall shrub    | Yellow, Orange     |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia attenuata (Slender Banksia)              |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia baxteri (Baxter's Banksia)               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia carlinoides (Pink Dryandra)              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White, cream, pink |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia coccinea (Scarlet Banksia)               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | Red                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia dallanneyi (Couch Honeypot Dryandra)     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Medium or small shrub | Orange, brown      |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia ericifolia (Heath-leaved Banksia)        |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Banksia fraseri (Dryandra)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia gardneri (Prostrate Banksia)             |          |         |          | Low                                 | Medium or small shrub | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia grandis (Bull Banksia)                   |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia hookeriana (Hooker's Banksia)            |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia ilicifolia (Holly Banksia)               |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Cream              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia kippistiana (Dryandra)                   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia leptophylla                              |          |         |          | Low                                 | Medium or small shrub | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia littoralis (Swamp Banksia)               |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia menziesii (Firewood or Menzie's Banksia) |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Yellow, pink, red  |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia mucronulata (Swordfish Dryandra)         |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Yellow             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia nivea (Honeypot Dryandra)                |          |         |          | High                                | Medium or small shrub | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia nobilis (Golden Dryandra)                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia praemorsa (Cut-leaf Banksia)             |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Red, yellow, green |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia prionotes (Acorn Banksia)                |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | Orange             |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |

| Species   | Used for |         |          | Priority for planting for Carnaby's | Growth form                   | Flower colour       | Soil type |          |       |       | Sun exposure | Soil drainage |                |             |               | Origin              |
|---|----------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|
|   | Feeding  | Nesting | Roosting |                                     |                               |                     | Clayey    | Gravelly | Loamy | Sandy |              | Well drained  | Poorly drained | Waterlogged | Salt affected |                     |
| Banksia quercifolia (Oak-leaved Banksia)            |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Brown               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia sessilis (Parrot Bush)                      |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                          | Cream               |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia speciosa (Showy Banksia)                    |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                          | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia squarrosa (Pingle)                          |          |         |          | High                                | Tall shrub                    | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia tricuspid (Lesueur Banksia or Pine Banksia) |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Orange              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia undata (Urchin or Cut-leaf Dryandra)        |          |         |          | High                                | Tall shrub                    | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Banksia verticillata (Granite Banksia)              |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Brassica campestris (Canola, Rape)**                |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb                          | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀ ☀        |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Callistemon viminalis (Captain Cook Bottlebrush)    |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Red                 |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Callitris sp.                                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          |                     |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Carya illinoensis (Pecan)                           |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Casuarina cunninghamiana (River Sheoak)*            |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Red                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Citrullus lanatus (Pie or Afghan Melon)*            |          |         |          | Low                                 | Scrambler, climber or percher | Yellow              |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Corymbia calophylla (Marri)                         |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                          | Cream               |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Corymbia ficifolia (Red Flowering Gum)              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Red                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Corymbia haematoxylon (Mountain Marri)              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Corymbia maculata (Spotted Gum)                     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Darwinia citriodora (Lemon-scented Darwinia)        |          |         |          | Low                                 | Medium or small shrub         | Red, orange, yellow |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Diospyros sp. (Sweet Persimmon)                     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          |                     |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Eremophila glabra (Tarbush)                         |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tall shrub                    | Various             |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Erodium aureum (Corkscrew Grass or Storksbill)*     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb                          | Pink                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Erodium botrys (Corkscrew Grass or Storksbill)*     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb                          | Purple              |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Eucalyptus caesia (Silver Princess)                 |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Pink                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus camaldulensis (River Red Gum)            |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Cream, yellow       |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Eucalyptus citriodora (Lemon Scented Gum)           |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Red                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Eucalyptus diversicolor (Karri)                     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Cream               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus globulus (Tasmanian Blue Gum)            |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Eucalyptus gomphocephala (Tuart)                    |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus grandis (Flooded Gum, Rose Gum)          |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White, cream        |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Eucalyptus longicornis (Red Morrell)                |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus loxophleba (York Gum)                    |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus marginata (Jarrah)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus occidentalis (Swamp Yate)                |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Cream               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus patens (Blackbutt)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Eucalyptus pleurocarpa (Tallerack)                  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |

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|  | Feeding  | Nesting | Roosting |                                     |                       |                      | Clayey    | Gravelly | Loamy | Sandy |              | Well drained  | Poorly drained | Waterlogged | Salt affected |                   |
| Eucalyptus preissiana (Bell-fruited Mallee)                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | Yellow               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Eucalyptus robusta (Swamp Mahogany)                        |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native |
| Eucalyptus rudis (Flooded Gum)                             |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Eucalyptus salmonophloia (Salmon Gum)                      |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Eucalyptus salubris (Gimlet)                               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | White, cream         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Eucalyptus tottiana (Coastal Blackbutt or Prickley Bark)   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Eucalyptus wandoo (Wandoo)                                 |          |         |          | High                                | Tree                  | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Ficus sp. (Fig)  |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                  |                      |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | Australian native |
| Grevillea armigera (Prickly Toothbrushes)                  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Green, yellow, black |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea bipinnatifida (Fuschia Grevillea)                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Red                  |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea hookeriana (Red Toothbrushes)                    |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Red                  |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea hookeriana subsp. apiculoba (Black Toothbrushes) |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Black                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea paniculata (Kerosene Bush)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea paradoxa (Bottlebrush Grevillea)                 |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Cream, pink          |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea petrophiloides (Pink Poker)                      |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Pink                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Grevillea robusta (Silky Oak)                              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | Orange               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native |
| Hakea auriculata   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea candolleana  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea circumalata (Coastal Hakea)                          |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White, pink          |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea commutata  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub |                      |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea conchifolia  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White, cream, pink   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea costata (Ribbed Hakea)                               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea cristata (Snail Hakea)                               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea cucullata (Snail Hakea)                              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | Pink                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea cyclocarpa (Ramshorn)                                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea eneabba  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Yellow               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea erinacea (Hedgehog Hakea)                            |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Cream                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea falcata (Sickle Hakea)                               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea flabellifolia (Fan-leaved Hakea)                     |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Brown                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea gilbertii  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea incrassata (Golfball or Marble Hakea)                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | Cream                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea lasiantha (Woolly Flowered Hakea)                    |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea lasianthoides  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub            | White                |           |          |       |       | ☀            |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea laurina (Pin-cushion hakea)                          |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                  | Red                  |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |
| Hakea lissocarpha (Honeybush)                              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub | White                |           |          |       |       | ○ ☀          |               |                |             |               | WA native         |

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|   | Feeding  | Nesting | Roosting |                                     |                               |                         | Clayey    | Gravelly | Loamy | Sandy |              | Well drained  | Poorly drained | Waterlogged | Salt affected |                     |
| Hakea megalosperma (Lesueur Hakea)                          |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | White, cream, pink, red |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea multilineata (Grass Leaf Hakea)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Pink                    |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea obliqua (Needles and Corks)                           |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea oleifolia (Dungyn or Olive-leaved Hakea)              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea pandanicaarpa subsp. crassifolia (Thick-leaved Hakea) |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Cream                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea polyanthema   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea petiolaris (Sea Urchin Hakea)                         |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall to medium shrub          | Cream, pink             |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea preissii (Needle Tree)                                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Yellow                  |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea prostrata (Harsh Hakea)                               |          |         |          | High                                | Tall to mediumshrub           | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea psilorrhyncha   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Cream                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea ruscifolia (Candle Hakea)                             |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea scoparia (Kangaroo Bush)                              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Cream                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea smilacifolia  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea spathulata  |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | Red                     |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea stenocarpa (Narrow-fruited Hakea)                     |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea sulcata (Furrowed Hakea)                              |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea trifurcata (Two-leaved Hakea)                         |          |         |          | High                                | Tall shrub                    | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea undulata (Wavy-leaved Hakea)                          |          |         |          | High                                | Tall shrub                    | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Hakea varia (Variable-leaved Hakea)                         |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Helianthus annuus (Sunflower)*                              |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb                          | Yellow                  |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Hibiscus sp. (Hibiscus)                                     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tall shrub                    | Various                 |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Isopogon scabriusculus                                      |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | Pink                    |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Jacaranda mimosifolia (Jacaranda)                           |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Blue, purple            |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Jacksonia furcellata (Grey Stinkwood)                       |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tall shrub                    | Orange                  |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Lambertia inermis (Chittick)                                |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Red, orange, yellow     |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Lambertia multiflora (Many-flowered Honeysuckle)            |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | Orange, yellow          |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Liquidamber styraciflua (Liquid Amber)                      |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | Green                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Lupinus sp. (Lupin)*  |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb                          | Yellow, blue            |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Macadamia integrifolia (Macadamia)                          |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree                          | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Australian native   |
| Malus domestica (Apple)                                     |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | White                   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Melaleuca leuropoma   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Medium or small shrub         | Cream, purple, yellow   |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Melia azedarach (Cape Lilac or White Cedar)**               |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree                          | Purple                  |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Mesomeleana sp.   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Grassy or strappy             |                         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |
| Protea repens   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree or medium to small shrub | White, cream, pink      |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Protea 'Pink Ice'   |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree or medium to small shrub | White, cream, pink      |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |

| Species                                      | Used for |         |          | Priority for planting for Carnaby's | Growth form       | Flower colour | Soil type |          |       |       | Sun exposure | Soil drainage |                |             |               | Origin              |
|--|----------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|
|  | Feeding  | Nesting | Roosting |                                     |                   |               | Clayey    | Gravelly | Loamy | Sandy |              | Well drained  | Poorly drained | Waterlogged | Salt affected |                     |
| Pinus canariensis (Canary Island Pine)       |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree              | Brown         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Pinus caribea (Caribbean Pine)               |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree              | Brown         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Pinus pinaster (Pinaster or Maritime Pine)** |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree              | Brown         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Pinus radiata (Radiata Pine)**               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree              | Brown         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Prunus amygdalus (Almond Tree)               |          |         |          | Medium                              | Tree              |               |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Raphanus raphanistrum (Wild Radish)*         |          |         |          | Low                                 | Herb              | Various       |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Tipuana tipu (Tipu or Rosewood Tree)**       |          |         |          | Low                                 | Tree              | Yellow        |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | Exotic to Australia |
| Xanthorrhoea preissii (Grass Tree)           |          |         |          | Medium                              | Grassy or strappy | Cream         |           |          |       |       | ○            |               |                |             |               | WA native           |

\* Weed

\*\* Potential weed