



COMPONENT OF M BLOCK GEOLOGICAL EXPLORATION SITE GREGORY CRINUM MINE

TARGETED EPBC FAUNA AND FLORA ASSESSMENT

Report prepared
for
BHP Billiton Mitsubishi Alliance (BMA)



**Biodiversity
Assessment**

AND MANAGEMENT PTY LTD

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Project Author/s: Adam Abbott

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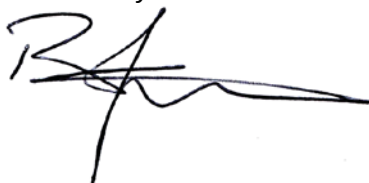
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Date: 06/02/2012



Managing Director

TARGETED EPBC FAUNA AND FLORA ASSESSMENT WITHIN A COMPONENT OF THE M BLOCK GEOLOGICAL EXPLORATION SITE, GREGORY CRINUM MINE, EMERALD

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List of Abbreviations

BAAM	-	Biodiversity Assessment and Management Pty Ltd
DERM		Department of Environment and Resource Management
EPBC Act		<i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i>
MNES		Matters of National Environmental Significance
NC Act		Queensland's <i>Nature Conservation Act 1992</i>
RE	-	Regional Ecosystem
SEWPaC		Commonwealth Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities
TSSC		Threatened Species Scientific Committee

1.0 INTRODUCTION

An area of regrowth Brigalow (Regional Ecosystem equivalent 11.4.9) within a project area for M Block exploration (**Figure 1**) was identified by consultants Eco Logical Australia (Eco Logical Australia memorandum 2011) as requiring a targeted Matters of National Environmental Significance (MNES) assessment to inform a referral of the project under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act). **Figure 1** shows the component of this area subject to the current assessment.

The objectives of this assessment were to:

- Review existing reports for the M Block exploration area;
- Review existing mapping of Regional Ecosystem (RE) mapping; and
- Apply standard Commonwealth survey guidelines for EPBC searches to undertake a site assessment for listed threatened species likely to occur in the area.

The following report presents the findings of the assessment undertaken by Adam Abbott and Gavin Jones from the 9th to the 12th of December, 2011.

2.0 METHODOLOGY

2.1 TARGETED FIELD ASSESSMENT

Two terrestrial vertebrates Squatter Pigeon *Geophaps scripta scripta* and Brigalow Scaly-Foot along with three grass species, King Bluegrass *Dichanthium queenslandicum* Finger Panic Grass *Digitaria porrecta* and Bluegrass *Dichanthium setosum* were targeted during the field survey.

The methodology follows the survey effort requirements outlined in the Commonwealth's *Survey Guidelines for Nationally Threatened Species*.

Squatter Pigeon:

- 15 hours over three days in habitat less than 50 ha. Surveys conducted in 2.5 hour blocks morning and evening, where sufficient habitat was available. Suitable habitat includes grassy understorey of Brigalow woodland and Brigalow regrowth.

- Assessment conducted during the peak bird activity (morning and afternoon) using direct observation or vocalisation to determine presence.

Brigalow Scaly-Foot:

- Searches of diurnal active searches under rocks, fallen bark and timber as well as leaf litter. Nocturnal spotlight searches undertaken on the ground and around Brigalow trunks with other rough barked trees included.
- Survey effort dependent upon habitat quality, survey techniques and available habitat features such as logs and leaf litter within the area.

Native Grasses

- Grasses searched for during random meanders. Characteristic structure of the flower heads are used to identify grasses found within the subject area.

2.2 INCIDENTAL FIELD ASSESSMENT

All other species were continuously recorded during the assessment.

3.0 FIELD RESULTS

3.1 GENERAL SURVEY CONDITIONS

The assessment took place during early summer, December 2011. The weather was warm, up to 35.6°C with heavy rainfall occurring both prior and during the survey, totalling 60.6 mm at the Emerald airport weather station. Winds were up to speeds of 78 km/h. A lightning storm with heavy rain passed over the site on Sunday the 11th December.

Project Area for the M-Block Exploration Program



Legend

 Site Boundary

0 0.25 0.5 1
Kilometres

Datum/Projection: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

Data Sources: Microsoft Virtual Earth



Client: BMA

Project Number: 11CANFED 0017

Prepared by: BD Approved by: BD Status: Draft Date: 090112

-  Project Area for M Block Exploration
-  EPBC Flora & Fauna Assessment Area

Figure 1
Targeted EPBC Fauna & Flora Assessment
Component of M Block Geological Exploration Site
Gregory Crinum Mine

3.2 MEANDERING TRANSECTS

Over four days and two nights meandering transects were conducted (**Figure 2**). **Table 1** outlines dates, times and person hours for all meandering transects.

Table 1: Dates and times of meandering transects.

Meandering Transects			
Date	Time/ transect	Number of transects	Person hours
9/12/11	30 min	8	8
9/12/11	Spotlighting	1	3
10/12/11	30 min	4	4
11/12/11	30 min	4	4
12/12/11	30 min	2	2
12/12/11	Spotlighting	1	5

3.3 FLORA SPECIES

The Brigalow regrowth area was searched for the potential occurrence of King Bluegrass *Dichanthium queenslandicum* Finger Panic Grass *Digitaria porrecta* and Bluegrass *Dichanthium setosum*.

None of the targeted flora species were located within the Brigalow regrowth. Characteristic flower spikes were not identified through any random meander.

Conditions for the identification of native grasses were difficult as Buffel Grass *Cenchrus ciliaris* was densely covering the ground (**Photo 1**) and native grasses were not flowering.

Buffel Grass was up to waist height in many areas searched. Ground cover estimates of Buffel Grass exceed 60 percent cover within the assessment area.



Photo 1: Brigalow regrowth area showing a dense grass layer of Buffel Grass

Extensive infestations of *Parthenium hysterophorus* were noted fringing and infiltrating the subject Brigalow regrowth.

Other weed species identified include Pear Tree *Opuntia tomentosa* and *Harrisa* spp.

The Brigalow regrowth within the assessment area does not display the structural requirements of Brigalow that would meet the requirements to be considered remnant (TSSC 2001i). Brigalow within the assessment area was two to three meters in height and estimated to be less than 10 years old.

3.4 FAUNA SPECIES

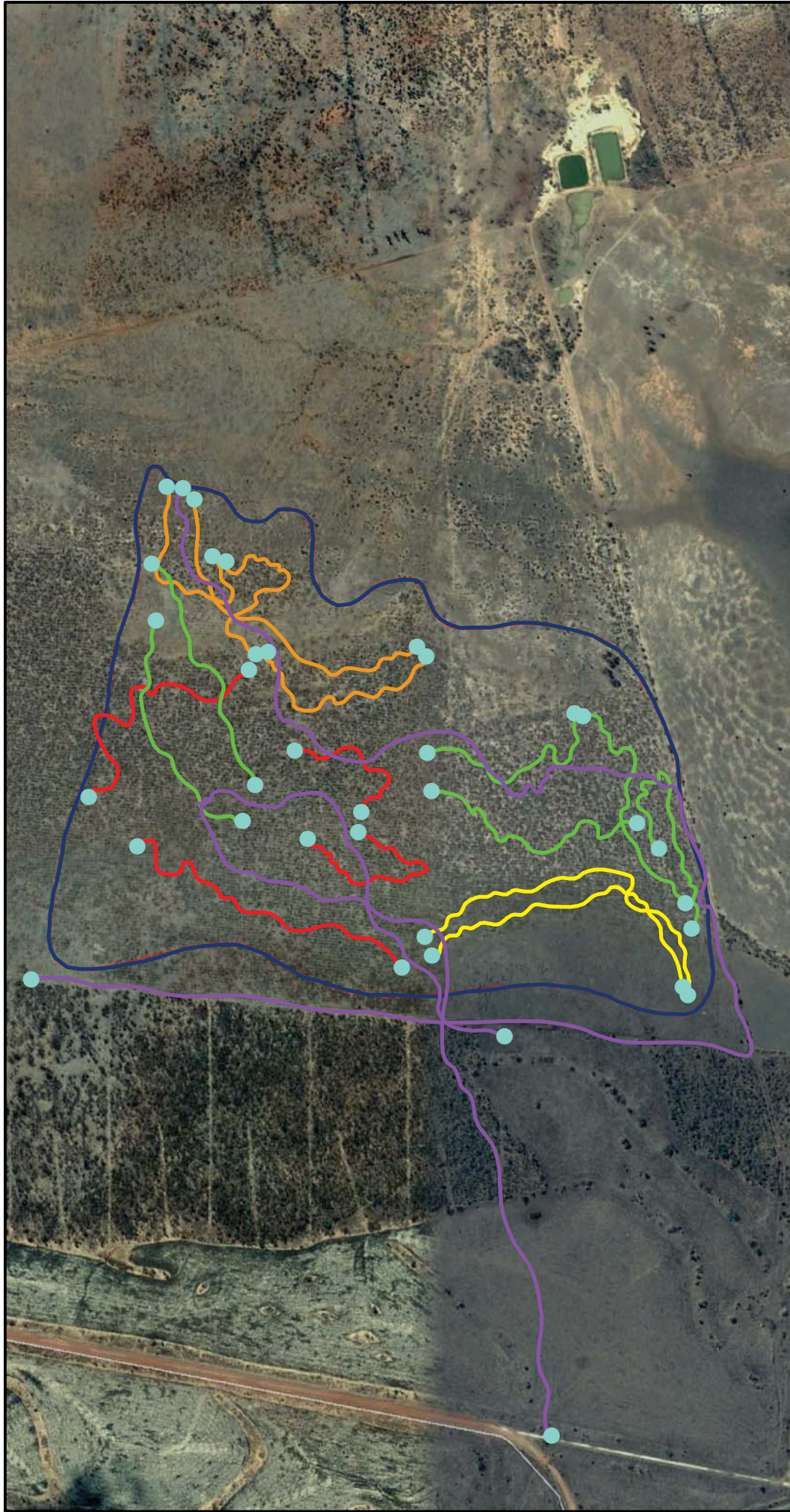
Squatter Pigeon:

No patches of suitable habitat within the Brigalow regrowth were identified for Squatter Pigeon. The surrounding cleared areas including tracks and drill pads were searched within 2.5 hours of dawn each day and no Squatter Pigeons were observed using these areas.

Brigalow Scaly-Foot:

Diurnal active searches and nocturnal active spotlighting searches were undertaken within the Brigalow regrowth to locate Brigalow Scaly-foot. Active searches revealed no individual records of Brigalow Scaly-Foot, and while species may utilise this area for foraging and shelter around the Brigalow regrowth bases, overall the assessment area was not considered to represent ideal habitat for Brigalow Scaly-foot.

Results of database searches and Incidental species records are found within **Appendix 1**.



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Image Courtesy of NearMap 2011 [Accessed December 2011]

Legend

Assessment Area

Traverse

- Night Survey
- Friday 9/12/11
- Saturday 10/12/11
- Sunday 11/12/11
- Monday 12/12/11

Start/End

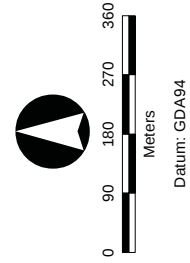


Figure 2

Location of traverses within a Brigalow regrowth area

Targeted EPBC Fauna & Flora Assessment
Component of M Block Geological Exploration Site
Gregory Crinum Mine

4.0 CONCLUSIONS

4.1 FLORA

Of the targeted flora species, none were observed. These species are likely to be absent from the subject area due to significant Buffel Grass infestation.

4.2 FAUNA

EPBC Act fauna targeted in the survey were Squatter Pigeon and Brigalow Scaly-Foot. Neither was detected using SEWPaC recommended survey techniques. Squatter Pigeon was recorded feeding in sparse grass cover along tracks at M Block and Brigalow Scaly-Foot has been recorded for the M Block site adjacent to the assessment area in previous studies by (Austecology 2008, 2009). The presence of a dense covering of Buffel grass hindered the search effort for these species, and while both species may utilise the area at times, the presence of Buffel Grass significantly reduces the value of the habitat.

Removal of part or all of the Buffel grass would lead to improved conditions for Squatter Pigeon.

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APPENDIX 1

**RESULTS OF DATABASE SEARCHES AND
INCIDENTAL SPECIES RECORDS**

Appendix 1: Fauna species list for the study area from field survey and Wildnet search using a 10 km radius.**Abbreviations**

Data Source: **NC** = *Nature Conservation Act 1992* (Queensland); **EPBC** = *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (Commonwealth); **WN** = Queensland Department of Environment and Resource Management WildNet database records since 1980; **BAAM** = Data collected by BAAM staff in the study area over the period 9 – 12 December 2011. Numbers in the table refer to the number of records reported in each data source; X = species recorded.

Status: **EPBC:** E = Endangered; V = Vulnerable; M = Migratory; I = Invasive; (species listed under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act)). **NC:** E = Endangered; V = Vulnerable; NT = Near Threatened; S = of Special Concern (Migratory); C = Least Concern (species listed under Queensland's *Nature Conservation Act 1992* (NC Act); I = Introduced.

This table follows the nomenclature provided by the Australian Faunal Directory maintained by the Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities (SEWPAC 2010a) as it provides a single point of reference for all terrestrial vertebrate groups. With the exception of alterations due to subsequent taxonomic revision, species reported by sources other than BAAM are accepted at face value.

Class	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	NC Act	EPBC	Mig	WN	BAAM
amphibians	Bufonidae	Rhinella marina	cane toad	I			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Litoria inermis	bumpy rocketfrog	C			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Litoria rubella	ruddy treefrog	C			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana brevipes	superb collared frog	C			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana cultripes	grassland collared frog	C			1	
amphibians	Hylidae	Litoria caerulea	common green treefrog	C			1	
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana verrucosa	rough collared frog	NT			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana alboguttata	greenstripe frog	C			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana novaehollandiae	eastern snapping frog	C			1	X
amphibians	Hylidae	Cyclorana platycephala	water holding frog	C			1	
amphibians	Hylidae	Litoria latopalmata	broad palmed rocketfrog	C			1	X
amphibians	Limnodynastidae	Limnodynastes salmini	salmon striped frog	C			1	X
amphibians	Limnodynastidae	Platypsectrum ornatum	ornate burrowing frog	C			1	X

APPENDIX 1: FAUNA SPECIES LIST FROM FIELD SURVEY AND WILDNET RECORDS

Class	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	NC Act	EPBC	Mig	WN	BAAM
amphibians	Limnodynastidae	Limnodynastes tasmaniensis	spotted grassfrog	C			1	X
amphibians	Limnodynastidae	Limnodynastes terraereginae	scarlet sided pobblebonk	C			1	X
amphibians	Myobatrachidae	Uperoleia rugosa	chubby gungan	C			1	
birds	Acanthizidae	Acanthiza nana	yellow thornbill	C			1	X
birds	Acanthizidae	Chthonicola sagittata	speckled warbler	C			1	
birds	Acanthizidae	Smicromis brevirostris	weebill	C			1	
birds	Acanthizidae	Acanthiza chrysorrhoa	yellow-rumped thornbill	C			2	
birds	Acanthizidae	Gerygone olbogularis	white-throated gerygone	C			1	X
birds	Accipitridae	Aquila audax	wedge-tailed eagle	C			1	X
birds	Accipitridae	Elanus axillaris	black-shouldered kite	C			1	X
birds	Accipitridae	Haliastur spheurnus	whistling kite	C			1	X
birds	Accipitridae	Milvus migrans	black kite	C			1	X
birds	Aegothelidae	Aegothales cristatus	Australian owl-nightjar	C			1	
birds	Alaudidae	Mirafrja javanica	Horsfield's bushlark	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Malacorhynchus membranaceus	pink-eared duck	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Anas gracilis	grey teal	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Cygnus atratus	black swan	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Anas superciliosa	Pacific black duck	C			1	X
birds	Anatidae	Dendrocygna eytoni	plumed whistling-duck	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Dendrocygna arcuata	wandering whistling-duck	C			1	
birds	Anatidae	Chenonetta jubata	Australian wood duck	C			1	X
birds	Anatidae	Aythya australis	hardhead	C			1	
birds	Anhingidae	Anhinga novaeahollandiae	Australasian darter	C			1	X
birds	Ardeidae	Ardea pacifica	white-necked heron	C			1	
birds	Ardeidae	Egretta novaeahollandiae	white-faced heron	C			1	X
birds	Ardeidae	Nycticorax caledonicus	Nankeen night-heron	C			2	

APPENDIX 1: FAUNA SPECIES LIST FROM FIELD SURVEY AND WILDNET RECORDS

Class	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	NC Act	EPBC	Mig	WN	BAAM
birds	Ardeidae	Ixobrychus flavicollis	black bittern	C			1	
birds	Artamidae	Artamus cinereus	black-faced woodswallow	C			1	
birds	Artamidae	Cracticus torquatus	grey butcherbird	C			1	X
birds	Artamidae	Artamus leucorhynchus	white-breasted woodswallow	C			2	
birds	Artamidae	Cracticus nigrogularis	pied butcherbird	C			1	
birds	Artamidae	Cracticus tibicen	Australian magpie	C			2	X
birds	Burhinidae	Burhinus grallarius	bush stone-curlew	C			1	
birds	Cacatuidae	Cacatua galerita	sulphur-crested cockatoo	C			1	X
birds	Cacatuidae	Nymphicus hollandicus	cockatiel	C			1	X
birds	Cacatuidae	Eolophus roseicapillus	galah	C			1	X
birds	Campephagidae	Coracina maxima	ground cuckoo-shrike	C			1	
birds	Campephagidae	Coracina papuensis	white-bellied cuckoo-shrike	C			1	
birds	Campephagidae	Lalage leucomela	varied triller	C			1	
birds	Campephagidae	Coracina novaehollandiae	black-faced cuckoo-shrike	C			1	
birds	Casuariidae	Dromaius novaehollandiae	emu	C			1	X
birds	Charadriidae	Vanellus miles	masked lapwing	C			1	
birds	Charadriidae	Elsevornis melanops	black-fronted dotterel	C			1	
birds	Cisticolidae	Cisticola exilis	golden-headed cisticola	C			1	X
birds	Columbidae	Geopelia cuneata	diamond dove	C			1	
birds	Columbidae	Geophaps scripta scripta	squatter pigeon (southern subspecies)	V	V		1	
birds	Columbidae	Geopelia striata	peaceful dove	C			1	
birds	Columbidae	Ocyphaps lophotes	crested pigeon	C			1	X
birds	Columbidae	Geopelia humeralis	bar-shouldered dove	C			1	
birds	Columbidae	Phaps chalcoptera	common bronzewing	C			2	
birds	Coraciidae	Eurystomus orientalis	dollarbird	C		X	1	
birds	Corcoracidae	Struthidea cinerea	apostlebird	C			1	

APPENDIX 1: FAUNA SPECIES LIST FROM FIELD SURVEY AND WILDNET RECORDS

Class	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	NC Act	EPBC	Mig	WN	BAAM
birds	Corvidae	Corvus orru	Torresian crow	C			1	X
birds	Cuculidae	Chalcites basal	Horsfield's bronze-cuckoo	C			1	
birds	Cuculidae	Centropus phasianinus	pheasant coucal	C			1	
birds	Cuculidae	Cacomantis flabelliformis	fan-tailed cuckoo	C			1	
birds	Cuculidae	Scythrops novaehollandiae	channel-billed cuckoo	C		X	1	
birds	Cuculidae	Chalcites minutillus	little bronze-cuckoo	C		X	1	
birds	Cuculidae	Cacomantis variolosus	brush cuckoo	C		X	1	
birds	Dicruridae	Dicrurus bracteatus	spangled drongo	C			2	
birds	Estrildidae	Taeniopygia guttata	zebra finch	C			1	X
birds	Estrildidae	Taeniopygia bichenovii	double-barred finch	C			2	
birds	Estrildidae	Lonchura castaneothorax	chestnut-breasted mannikin	C			1	
birds	Eurostopodidae	Eurostopodus mystacalis	white-throated nightjar	C			1	
birds	Falconidae	Falco berigora	brown falcon	C			1	X
birds	Falconidae	Falco subniger	black falcon	C			1	
birds	Falconidae	Falco cenchroides	nankeen kestrel	C			1	X
birds	Halcyonidae	Todiramphus pyrrhopygius	red-backed kingfisher	C			1	
birds	Halcyonidae	Todiramphus macleayii	forest kingfisher	C			1	
birds	Halcyonidae	Todiramphus sanctus	sacred kingfisher	C			1	
birds	Halcyonidae	Dacelo novaeguineae	laughing kookaburra	C			2	X
birds	Hirundinidae	Hirundo neoxena	welcome swallow	C			1	
birds	Hirundinidae	Petrochelidon nigricans	tree martin	C			1	
birds	Maluridae	Malurus lamberti	variegated fairy-wren	C			2	
birds	Maluridae	Malurus melanocephalus	red-backed fairy-wren	C			1	X
birds	Megaluridae	Megalurus timoriensis	tawny grassbird	C			1	X
birds	Megaluridae	Cinclooramphus mathewsi	rufous songlark	C			1	
birds	Megaluridae	Cinclooramphus cruralis	brown songlark	C			1	

APPENDIX 1: FAUNA SPECIES LIST FROM FIELD SURVEY AND WILDNET RECORDS

Class	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	NC Act	EPBC	Mig	WN	BAAM
birds	Meliphagidae	Entomyzon cyanotis	blue-faced honeyeater	C			1	X
birds	Meliphagidae	Lichmera indistincta	brown honeyeater	C			1	X
birds	Meliphagidae	Manorina melanocephala	noisy miner	C			1	
birds	Meliphagidae	Plectorhyncha lanceolata	striped honeyeater	C			1	
birds	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus albogularis	white-throated honeyeater	C			1	
birds	Meliphagidae	Acanthagenys rufogularis	spiny-cheeked honeyeater	C			1	X
birds	Meliphagidae	Ptilotula penicillatus	white-plumed honeyeater	C			1	
birds	Meliphagidae	Philemon citreogularis	little friarbird	C			1	
birds	Meliphagidae	Philemon corniculatus	noisy friarbird	C			1	X
birds	Meliphagidae	Gavicalis virescens	singing honeyeater	C			1	X
birds	Meliphagidae	Manorina flavigula	yellow-throated miner	C			1	
birds	Meropidae	Merops ornatus	rainbow bee-eater	C		X	1	
birds	Monarchidae	Myiagra inquieta	restless flycatcher	C			1	
birds	Monarchidae	Myiagra rubecula	leaden flycatcher	C			1	
birds	Monarchidae	Grallina cyanoleuca	magpie-lark	C			1	X
birds	Motacillidae	Anthus novaeseelandiae	Australasian pipit	C			1	X
birds	Nectariniidae	Dicaeum hirundinaceum	mistletoebird	C			2	X
birds	Oriolidae	Oriolus sagittatus	olive-backed oriole	C			1	
birds	Oriolidae	Sphecotheres vieilloti	Australasian figbird	C			1	
birds	Otididae	Ardeotis australis	Australian bustard	C			2	
birds	Pachycephalidae	Colluricincla harmonica	grey shrike-thrush	C			3	X
birds	Pachycephalidae	Pachycephala pectoralis	golden whistler	C			1	
birds	Pachycephalidae	Pachycephala rufiventris	rufous whistler	C			4	X
birds	Pardalotidae	Pardalotus striatus	striated pardalote	C			1	X
birds	Pelecanidae	Pelecanus conspicillatus	Australian pelican	C			2	
birds	Phasianidae	Coturnix ypsilophora	brown quail	C			1	X
birds	Podargidae	Podargus strigoides	tawny frogmouth	C			1	X

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birds	Podicipedidae	Tachybaptus novaehollandiae	Australasian grebe	C			1	
birds	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus temporalis	grey-crowned babbler	C			2	
birds	Psittacidae	Platycercus adscitus	pale-headed rosella	C			1	
birds	Psittacidae	Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus	rainbow lorikeet	C			1	X
birds	Psittacidae	Aprosmictus erythropterus	red-winged parrot	C			1	X
birds	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchus maculatus	spotted bowerbird	C			2	X
birds	Rhipiduridae	Rhipidura albiscapa	grey fantail	C			1	
birds	Rhipiduridae	Rhipidura leucophrys	willie wagtail	C			1	X
birds	Strigidae	Ninox boobook	southern boobook	C			1	X
birds	Timaliidae	Zosterops lateralis	silveryeye	C			1	
birds	Turnicidae	Turnix velox	little button-quail	C			1	
birds	Turnicidae	Turnix varius	painted button-quail	C			1	
birds	Tytonidae	Tyto javanica	eastern barn owl	C			1	X
bony fish	Ambassidae	Ambassis agassizii	Agassiz's glassfish				1	
bony fish	Atherinidae	Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum	flyspecked hardyhead				1	
bony fish	Clupeidae	Nematalosa erebi	bony bream				1	
bony fish	Eleotridae	Hypseleotris species 1	Midgley's carp gudgeon				1	
bony fish	Eleotridae	Hypseleotris klunzingeri	western carp gudgeon				1	
bony fish	Melanotaeniidae	Melanotaenia splendida splendida	eastern rainbowfish				1	
bony fish	Percichthyidae	Macquaria ambigua	golden perch				1	
bony fish	Plotosidae	Tandanus tandanus	freshwater catfish				1	
bony fish	Plotosidae	Neosilurus hyrtlil	Hyrtl's catfish				1	
bony fish	Terapontidae	Leiopotherapon unicolor	spangled perch				1	
mammals	Bovidae	Bos taurus	European cattle	I			1	X
mammals	Canidae	Canis lupus dingo	dingo	C			1	

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mammals	Emballonuridae	Saccolaimus flaviventris	yellow-bellied sheath-tail bat	C			1	
mammals	Felidae	Felis catus	cat	I			1	X
mammals	Leporidae	Oryctolagus cuniculus	rabbit	I			3	X
mammals	Macropodidae	Wallabia bicolor	swamp wallaby	C			2	X
mammals	Macropodidae	Macropus giganteus	eastern grey kangaroo	C			4	X
mammals	Molossidae	Mormopterus sp. 2	eastern freetail bat	C			1	
mammals	Molossidae	Tadarida australis	white-striped freetail bat	C			1	
mammals	Molossidae	Chaerephon jobensis	northern freetail bat	C			1	
mammals	Molossidae	Mormopterus beccarii	Beccari's freetail bat	C			1	
mammals	Petauridae	Petaurus breviceps	sugar glider	C			2	
mammals	Phalangeridae	Trichosurus vulpecula	common brushtail possum	C			2	X
mammals	Potoroidae	Aepyprymnus rufescens	rufous bettong	C			2	X
mammals	Suidae	Sus scrofa	pig	I			1	X
mammals	Tachyglossidae	Tachyglossus aculeatus	short-beaked echidna	C			2	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Nyctophilus sp.		C			1	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Scotorepens balstoni	inland broad-nosed bat	C			1	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Vespadelus troughtoni	eastern cave bat	C			1	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Chalinolobus picatus	little pied bat	NT			1	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Scotorepens greyii	little broad-nosed bat	C			1	
mammals	Vespertilionidae	Chalinolobus gouldii	Gould's wattled bat	C		X	1	
reptiles	Agamidae	Pogona barbata	bearded dragon	C			1	
reptiles	Agamidae	Amphibolurus nobbi		C			1	
reptiles	Agamidae	Amphibolurus burnsi		C		X	1	
reptiles	Boidae	Antaresia maculosa	spotted python	C			1	
reptiles	Carphodactylidae	Nephrurus asper	spiny knob-tailed gecko	C			1	
reptiles	Colubridae	Boiga irregularis	brown tree snake	C			1	
reptiles	Colubridae	Dendrelaphis punctulata	common tree snake	C			1	

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reptiles	Diplodactylidae	Oedura monilis		C			1	
reptiles	Diplodactylidae	Strophurus williamsi	soft-spined gecko	C			1	
reptiles	Elapidae	Suta suta	myall snake	C			1	
reptiles	Elapidae	Furina diadema	red-naped snake	C			1	
reptiles	Elapidae	Cryptophis boschmai	Carpentaria whip snake	C			1	
reptiles	Elapidae	Hoplocephalus bitorquatus	pale-headed snake	C			1	
reptiles	Gekkonidae	Gehyra dubia		C			1	X
reptiles	Gekkonidae	Heteronotia binoei	Bynoe's gecko	C			1	X
reptiles	Gekkonidae	Gehyra catenata		C			1	
reptiles	Pygopodidae	Lialis burtonis	Burton's legless lizard	C			1	
reptiles	Pygopodidae	Paradelma orientalis	brigalow scaly-foot	V	V		1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Lerista fragilis		C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Carlia pectoralis		C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Ctenotus robustus		C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Lygisaurus foliorum		C			1	X
reptiles	Scincidae	Morethia boulengeri		C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Ctenotus taeniolatus	copper-tailed skink	C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Cryptoblepharus pannosus	ragged snake-eyed skink	C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Cryptoblepharus virgatus	striped snake-eyed skink	C			1	
reptiles	Scincidae	Glaphyromorphus punctulatus		C			1	
higher dicots	Acanthaceae	Dipteracanthus australasicus subsp. corynothecus		C			1	
higher dicots	Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus mitchellii	Boggabri weed	C			1	
higher dicots	Apocynaceae	Parsonsia lanceolata	northern silkpod	C			2	
higher dicots	Celastraceae	Denhamia oleaster		C			1	
higher dicots	Chenopodiaceae	Sclerolaena birchii	galvanised burr	C			1	

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higher dicots	Cleomaceae	Cleome viscosa	tick-weed	C			1	
higher dicots	Convolvulaceae	Convolvulus graminetinus		C			1	
higher dicots	Erythroxylaceae	Erythroxylum australe	cocaine tree	C			1	
higher dicots	Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce		C			1	
higher dicots	Fabaceae	Crotalaria juncea	sunhemp	I		X	1	
higher dicots	Malvaceae	Sida laevis		C			1	
higher dicots	Malvaceae	Abelmoschus ficulneus	native rosella	C		X	1	
higher dicots	Malvaceae	Abutilon oxycarpum var. incanum		C		X	1	
higher dicots	Malvaceae	Malvastrum americanum var. americanum		I			1	
higher dicots	Malvaceae	Hibiscus verdcourtii		C			1	
higher dicots	Mimosaceae	Acacia melvillei		C		X	1	
higher dicots	Mimosaceae	Acacia excelsa subsp. excelsa		C			1	
higher dicots	Mimosaceae	Neptunia gracilis forma gracilis		C			1	
higher dicots	Rubiaceae	Psychotria johnsonii		C			1	
higher dicots	Sapindaceae	Alectryon oleifolius subsp. elongatus		C			2	
higher dicots	Thymelaeaceae	Pimelea microcephala subsp. microcephala		C			1	
monocots	Poaceae	Ancistrachne uncinulata	hooky grass	C			1	